

## Chapter 22: Active, Middle, Passive Revisited

| <i>Present</i> |                     | <i>Future</i>              |                          | <i>Imperfect</i>                   |                          |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| λύω            | I loose             | λύσω                       | I will loose             | ἔλυον                              | I was loosing            |
| λύομαι         | I am being loosed   | [λύθησομαι] <sup>1</sup>   | I will be loosed         | ἔλυομην                            | I was being loosed.      |
| βάλλω          | I throw             | βάλω                       | I will throw             | ἔβαλλον                            | I was throwing           |
| βάλλομαι       | I was thrown        | [βάλησομαι] <sup>2</sup>   | I will be thrown         | ἔβαλλομην                          | I was being thrown       |
| ἀκούω          | I hear, listen      | ἀκούσω                     | I will hear, listen      | ἤκουον                             | I was hearing, listening |
| ἀκούομαι       | I am being heard    | [ἀκούθησομαι] <sup>1</sup> | I will be heard          | ἤκουομην                           | I was being heard        |
| ἔρχομαι        | I come, go          | ἐλεύσομαι                  | I will come, go          | ἤρχομην                            | I was coming, going      |
| γίνομαι        | I become            | γενήσομαι                  | I will become            | ἐγινόμην                           | I was becoming           |
| πορεύομαι      | I go, proceed       | πορεύσομαι                 | I will go, proceed       | ἐπορευόμην                         | I was going, proceeding  |
| δύναμαι        | I am able, powerful | δυνήσομαι                  | I will be able, powerful | ἔδυναμην or ἠδυναμην               | I was able, powerful     |
| ἀποκρίνομαι    | I answer            | Not found in the N.T.      |                          | Only aorist middle is used in N.T. |                          |

<sup>1</sup> We have not had the first future passive form yet (add  $\theta\eta + \sigma$  + primary passive personal endings). It will be covered in Chapter 24.

<sup>2</sup> We have not had the second future passive form yet (add  $\eta + \sigma$  + primary passive personal endings). It will be covered in Chapter 24.